

1. Transform the following CFG into CNF:  
 $S \rightarrow XY$   
 $X \rightarrow abb \mid aXb \mid \varepsilon$   
 $Y \rightarrow c \mid cY \mid W$   
 $Z \rightarrow aY \mid cX$
2. Pumping lemma (for RL)
3. Provide a PDA for the following language:  
 $L = \{w c w^{-1} \mid w \in \{a, b\}^*\}$
4. Pumping lemma for CFL (Bar-Hillel lemma)
5. Use the CYK algorithm to determine if *she eats a fish with a fork*  $\in L(G)$  holds, where  $G = (\{S, VP, PP, NP, V, P, N, D\}, \{a, eats, fish, fork, with\}, R, S)$ , and the productions of R are

$$\begin{aligned}
 S &\rightarrow NP VP \\
 VP &\rightarrow VP PP \\
 VP &\rightarrow eats \\
 PP &\rightarrow P NP \\
 NP &\rightarrow D N \\
 V &\rightarrow eats \\
 P &\rightarrow with \\
 N &\rightarrow fish \\
 N &\rightarrow fork \\
 D &\rightarrow a
 \end{aligned}$$

6. Turing Machines